## Maine Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report

March 6, 2012



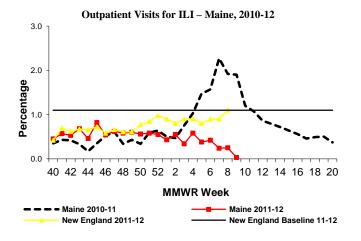
For MMWR week 9 (ending 3/3/2012)

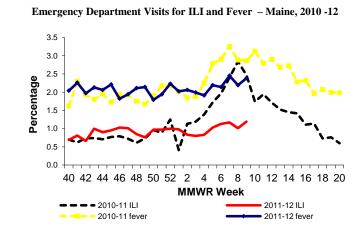
#### **New This Week**

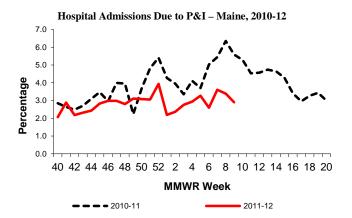
• Federal Flu Code: Sporadic

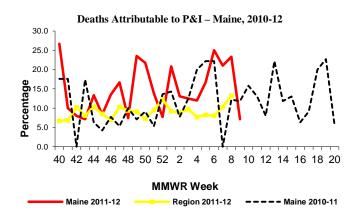
#### Surveillance Information - Maine, 2011-2012 Influenza Season

- Number of ILINet Providers reporting: 17
  - o % of visits for Influenza-Like Illness (ILI): 0.03
- Number of Emergency Departments participating: 24
  - o % of visits for ILI: 1.19
  - o % of visits for fever: 2.38
- Number of Hospitals reporting: 2
  - o % of admissions due to Pneumonia &Influenza (P&I): 2.9
- Number of Vital Records Offices Reporting: 1
  - o % of deaths due to P&I: 7.1









#### Lab Data – Maine, 2011-2012 Influenza Season

• # of samples tested at HETL: 34

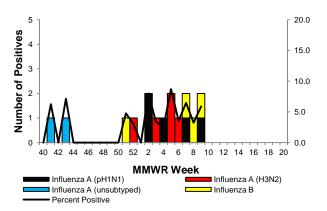
positive: 2positive: 5.9

# of samples positive at Maine Reference Labs: 2

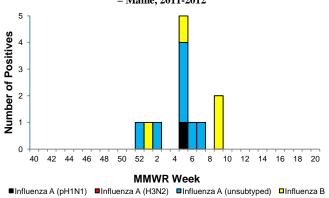
# of samples positive at National Reference Labs: 0

# of samples positive by rapid antigen test: 0

#### Positive PCR Samples for Influenza, HETL - Maine, 2011-12



# Positive PCR Samples for Influenza, Maine and National Reference Labs - Maine, 2011-2012



#### Novel Influenza A Virus

• Maine confirmed two cases of variant influenza A virus. The first case was confirmed on October 17<sup>th</sup>, and the second case was confirmed October 31<sup>st</sup>. Both cases had multiple exposures to pigs. These cases are the 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> recognized cases of human infection with S-OtrH3N2 with the M segment gene from the pH1N1virus. More information can be found in a Health Alert, released 10/19/2011 accessible through: <a href="http://www.maine.gov/tools/whatsnew/attach.php?id=313425&an=1">http://www.maine.gov/tools/whatsnew/attach.php?id=313425&an=1</a>.

#### Antiviral Resistance - Maine, 2011-12 Influenza Season

- # of Influenza A (pH1N1) samples tested for Tamiflu resistance at HETL: 4
  - o # with resistance: 0
- # of Influenza A(H3) samples tested for Tamiflu resistance at HETL: 3
  - o # with resistance: 0

#### **Antigenic Characterization (Vaccine Match)**

- Federal CDC has antigenically characterized 572 influenza viruses since October 1, 2011.
  - o 97.7% of influenza A/pH1N1 samples matched the vaccine strain
  - o 78.4% of influenza A/H3 samples matched the vaccine strain
  - o 46.2% of influenza B samples matched the vaccine strain.

### Influenza-Like Illness Outbreaks - Maine, 2011-12 Influenza Season

- # new outbreaks: 0
- Total outbreaks 2011-12 season: 1

#### **Pediatric Influenza Deaths**

No pediatric influenza-associated deaths reported during the 2011-12 influenza season

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Activity Level Indicator Determined by Data Reported to ILINet 2011-12 Influenza Season Week 8 ending Feb 25, 2012

